

The first three paras are about tracing sanitation history. from 1990 to SBM.

The fourth para is about why India is concerned about Open defecation .It is because we have 56.4 crore Indians doing open defecation .

The next para is how each day 400 children die out of diarrhoea . The next para is what does one gram of fecal mater contain . the next para how women and girls are affected .

Government has taken so many steps in the last 20 years and why still we have not progressed. Why one crore latrines have become unusable .

The next para is about how an Bangalore based organisation called PAC has done research in 6 districts of odishha and Tamilnadu regarding the implementation process of the progomme

Then the the findings of PAC .

1. How there is difference in the usage of toilets- people who have felt the need and built it and who has not been consulted in constructing the toilet
- 2, How the availability or non availability of water affects the usage of toilet

then the conclusion - people's attitude should change . They don't want to keep the toilet clean , they think there house will not stink if they go outside .

so government should not stop with the construction of the toilet . they should ensure free flow of water in schools , households and in public places .

Gandhi gave us an important msg - we should keep our toilets clean . His birthday is connected with sanitation because of this reason .

so this is the message for us - expecting a particular community to clean our toilet is degrading our fellow human being . we should keep our toilet clean .